

<b>Case Number:</b>	CM15-0097411		
<b>Date Assigned:</b>	07/15/2015	<b>Date of Injury:</b>	08/28/2000
<b>Decision Date:</b>	08/10/2015	<b>UR Denial Date:</b>	05/12/2015
<b>Priority:</b>	Standard	<b>Application Received:</b>	05/20/2015

### HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:

State(s) of Licensure: North Carolina

Certification(s)/Specialty: Family Practice

### CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

The injured worker is a 56-year-old male with an industrial injury dated 10/08/1986. His diagnoses included spinal stenosis of lumbar region, myalgia and myositis, depression, failed back syndrome (lumbar), spinal fusion, degenerative disc disease (lumbar) and sleep disturbances. Prior treatment included anterior-posterior lumbar fusion, hardware removal, trigger point injections, caudal ESI, facet injections and medications. He presents on 04/21/2015 with complaints of lower back pain radiating to the left ankle, right ankle, right calf, left foot, right foot, left thigh and right thigh. He rates the pain as 10/10 without medications and as 5/10 with medications. The pain level is rated as 8/10 regarding interference with activities of daily living. With medications, the injured worker was able to do simple chores around the house and minimal activities outside of the house 2 days a week. Without medications, the injured worker would stay in bed at least half the day and have no contact with the outside world. Physical exam of lumbar spine noted restricted painful range of motion. Muscle tone was normal in the lower extremities. Treatment plan was to continue with medications and continue to monitor urine drug screens and CURES. The treatment request for liver panel is conditionally non-certified. The request for review is serum morphine test.

### IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

**Serum morphine test:** Upheld

**Claims Administrator guideline:** Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Opioids, steps to avoid misuse/addiction; Substance abuse (tolerance, dependence, addiction). Decision based on Non-MTUS Citation Official Disability Guidelines (ODG), Pain (Chronic): Urine drug testing (UDT).

**MAXIMUS guideline:** Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines opioids Page(s): 76-84.

**Decision rationale:** The California chronic pain medical treatment guidelines section on opioids states: On-Going Management. Actions Should Include: (a) Prescriptions from a single practitioner taken as directed, and all prescriptions from a single pharmacy. (b) The lowest possible dose should be prescribed to improve pain and function. (c) Office: Ongoing review and documentation of pain relief, functional status, appropriate medication use, and side effects. Pain assessment should include: current pain; the least reported pain over the period since last assessment; average pain; intensity of pain after taking the opioid; how long it takes for pain relief; and how long pain relief lasts. Satisfactory response to treatment may be indicated by the patient's decreased pain, increased level of function, or improved quality of life. Information from family members or other caregivers should be considered in determining the patient's response to treatment. The 4 A's for Ongoing Monitoring: Four domains have been proposed as most relevant for ongoing monitoring of chronic pain patients on opioids: pain relief, side effects, physical and psychosocial functioning, and the occurrence of any potentially aberrant (or non-adherent) drug-related behaviors. These domains have been summarized as the "4 A's" (analgesia, activities of daily living, adverse side effects, and aberrant drug taking behaviors). The monitoring of these outcomes over time should affect therapeutic decisions and provide a framework for documentation of the clinical use of these controlled drugs. (Passik, 2000) (d) Home: To aid in pain and functioning assessment, the patient should be requested to keep a pain diary that includes entries such as pain triggers, and incidence of end-of-dose pain. It should be emphasized that using this diary will help in tailoring the opioid dose. This should not be a requirement for pain management. (e) Use of drug screening or inpatient treatment with issues of abuse, addiction, or poor pain control. (f) Documentation of misuse of medications (doctor-shopping, uncontrolled drug escalation, drug diversion). (g) Continuing review of overall situation with regard to non-opioid means of pain control. (h) Consideration of a consultation with a multidisciplinary pain clinic if doses of opioids are required beyond what is usually required for the condition or pain does not improve on opioids in 3 months. Consider a psych consult if there is evidence of depression, anxiety or irritability. Consider an addiction medicine consult if there is evidence of substance misuse. The California MTUS does recommend urine drug screens as part of the criteria for ongoing use of opioids . The request however is for a serum morphine test which is not recommended and there is no explanation why a standard urine drug screen could not be used. Therefore, the request is not medically necessary.