

Case Number:	CM15-0070125		
Date Assigned:	04/17/2015	Date of Injury:	01/23/2015
Decision Date:	05/19/2015	UR Denial Date:	04/08/2015
Priority:	Standard	Application Received:	04/13/2015

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:

State(s) of Licensure: Iowa, Illinois, Hawaii

Certification(s)/Specialty: Preventive Medicine, Occupational Medicine, Public Health & General Preventive Medicine

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

The injured worker is a 55 year old male with an industrial injury dated 01/23/2015. His diagnoses include thoracic spine musculoligamentous sprain/strain, thoracalgia, thoracic spine myospasm, left knee arthralgia and right knee arthralgia. Prior treatments consisted of chiropractic treatment and medications. He presented on 02/16/2015 with complaints of constant mid back pain rated as 8/10. Other complaints included tension, sleeplessness, anxiety, fatigue and poor concentration. Physical exam of the thoracic spine noted spasm on the bilateral paraspinals. The plan of treatment included chiropractic treatment, acupuncture, TENS unit, medications and urine toxicology.

IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

Chiropractic care 2 times a week for 6 weeks for the thoracic spine: Upheld

Claims Administrator guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Manual Therapy and Manipulation Page(s): 63.

MAXIMUS guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Manual therapy & manipulation Page(s): 58-60. Decision based on Non-MTUS Citation Official Disability Guidelines (ODG) Low Back - Lumbar & Thoracic (Acute & Chronic), Chiropractic, Manipulation.

Decision rationale: ODG recommends chiropractic treatment as an option for acute low back pain, but additionally clarifies that "medical evidence shows good outcomes from the use of manipulation in acute low back pain without radiculopathy (but also not necessarily any better than outcomes from other recommended treatments). If manipulation has not resulted in functional improvement in the first one or two weeks, it should be stopped and the patient reevaluated." Additionally, MTUS states "Low back: Recommended as an option. Therapeutic care; Trial of 6 visits over 2 weeks, with evidence of objective functional improvement, total of up to 18 visits over 6-8 weeks. Elective /maintenance care Not medically necessary. Recurrences/ flare-ups Need to reevaluate treatment success, if RTW achieved then 1-2 visits every 4-6 months." Medical documents indicate that patient has undergone previous chiropractic sessions. The treating provider has not demonstrated evidence of objective and measurable functional improvement during or after the trial of therapeutic care to warrant continued treatment. As such, the request for Chiropractic care 2 times a week for 6 weeks for the thoracic spine is not medically necessary.

Acupuncture 2 times a week for 6 weeks for the thoracic spine: Upheld

Claims Administrator guideline: Decision based on MTUS Acupuncture Treatment Guidelines.

MAXIMUS guideline: Decision based on MTUS Acupuncture Treatment Guidelines. Decision based on Non-MTUS Citation Official Disability Guidelines (ODG) Low Back - Lumbar & Thoracic (Acute & Chronic), Acupuncture.

Decision rationale: MTUS "Acupuncture Medical Treatment Guidelines" clearly state that "acupuncture is used as an option when pain medication is reduced or not tolerated; it may be used as an adjunct to physical rehabilitation and/or surgical intervention to hasten functional recovery." The medical documents did not provide detail regarding patient's increase or decrease in pain medication. Further, there was no evidence to support that this treatment would be utilized as an adjunct to physical rehabilitation or surgical intervention to hasten functional recovery. ODG does not recommend acupuncture for acute low back pain, but "may want to consider a trial of acupuncture for acute LBP if it would facilitate participation in active rehab efforts." The initial trial should be "3-4 visits over 2 weeks with evidence of objective functional improvement, total of up to 8-12 visits over 4-6 weeks (Note: The evidence is inconclusive for repeating this procedure beyond an initial short course of therapy.)" The treating physician has not provided documentation of objective functional improvement from prior acupuncture sessions. As such, the request for Acupuncture 2 times a week for 6 weeks for the thoracic spine is not medically necessary.

