

<b>Case Number:</b>	CM15-0069870		
<b>Date Assigned:</b>	04/17/2015	<b>Date of Injury:</b>	09/04/2000
<b>Decision Date:</b>	05/18/2015	<b>UR Denial Date:</b>	03/30/2015
<b>Priority:</b>	Standard	<b>Application Received:</b>	04/13/2015

### HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:  
 State(s) of Licensure: New Jersey, Alabama, California  
 Certification(s)/Specialty: Neurology, Neuromuscular Medicine

### CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

The injured worker is a 54 year old male, who sustained an industrial injury on 9/4/00. He reported pain in his right knee. The injured worker was diagnosed as having right knee degenerative joint disease and right knee arthroscopy with ACL repair. Treatment to date has included knee surgery and pain medications. On 10/9/14, the injured worker rated his current pain at 9/10, at best a 4/10 with medications and a 10/10 without medications. He reported 50% reduction in pain and 50% functional improvement by using Norco and Zorvolex. The subsequent progress notes submitted did not indicate any changes in pain levels. As of the PR2 dated 3/17/15, the injured worker reports ongoing right knee pain and swelling. He rates his current pain at 9/10, at best a 4/10 with medications and a 10/10 without medications. The treating physician noted that the right knee was very swollen and crepitus was present on flexion and extension. The treating physician requested Norco 10/325mg #150.

### IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

**Norco 10/325mg #150:** Upheld

**Claims Administrator guideline:** Decision based on MTUS ACOEM Page(s): 115, Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines When to discontinue Opioids.

**MAXIMUS guideline:** Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Criteria for use of opioids Page(s): 76-79.

**Decision rationale:** According to MTUS guidelines, Norco (Hydrocodone/Acetaminophen) is a synthetic opioid indicated for the pain management but not recommended as a first line oral analgesic. In addition and according to MTUS guidelines, ongoing use of opioids should follow specific rules: “(a) Prescriptions from a single practitioner taken as directed, and all prescriptions from a single pharmacy. (b) The lowest possible dose should be prescribed to improve pain and function. (c) Office: Ongoing review and documentation of pain relief, functional status, appropriate medication use, and side effects. Four domains have been proposed as most relevant for ongoing monitoring of chronic pain patients on opioids: pain relief, side effects, physical and psychosocial functioning, and the occurrence of any potentially aberrant (or non-adherent) drug-related behaviors. These domains have been summarized as the "4 A's" (analgesia, activities of daily living, adverse side effects, and aberrant drug taking behaviors). The monitoring of these outcomes over time should affect therapeutic decisions and provide a framework.” According to the patient file, there is no objective documentation of pain and functional improvement to justify continuous use of Norco. Norco was used for longtime without documentation of functional improvement or evidence of improvement of activity of daily living. Therefore, the prescription of Norco 10/325mg #150 is not medically necessary.