

<b>Case Number:</b>	CM15-0065717		
<b>Date Assigned:</b>	04/13/2015	<b>Date of Injury:</b>	05/22/2007
<b>Decision Date:</b>	05/14/2015	<b>UR Denial Date:</b>	03/09/2015
<b>Priority:</b>	Standard	<b>Application Received:</b>	04/07/2015

### HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:  
 State(s) of Licensure: California  
 Certification(s)/Specialty: Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation

### CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

This 52 year old male sustained an industrial injury on 5/22/07. He subsequently reported back, neck and shoulder pain. Diagnoses include right brachial plexus injury and radiculopathy. Treatments to date have included MRI, injections, physical therapy, surgery and prescription pain medications. The injured worker continues to experience back, neck and right shoulder pain. A request for Four trigger point injections of 1 ml 0.25% bupivacaine was made by the treating physician.

### IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

**Four trigger point injections of 1 ml 0.25% bupivacaine:** Upheld

**Claims Administrator guideline:** Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines.

**MAXIMUS guideline:** Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Trigger Point injection, page 122.

**Decision rationale:** The goal of TPis is to facilitate progress in PT and ultimately to support patient success in a program of home stretching exercise. There is no documented failure of

previous therapy treatment. Submitted reports have no specific documentation of circumscribed trigger points with evidence upon palpation of a twitch response as well as referred pain nor were there any functional benefit from multiple previous injections. In addition, Per MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines, criteria for treatment request include documented clear clinical deficits impairing functional ADLs; however, in regards to this patient, exam findings identified possible radicular signs and diagnosis which are medically contraindicated for TPI's criteria. Medical necessity for Trigger point injections has not been established and does not meet guidelines criteria. The Four trigger point injections of 1 ml 0.25% bupivacaine is not medically necessary and appropriate.