

<b>Case Number:</b>	CM15-0036866		
<b>Date Assigned:</b>	03/05/2015	<b>Date of Injury:</b>	10/09/2013
<b>Decision Date:</b>	04/15/2015	<b>UR Denial Date:</b>	02/11/2015
<b>Priority:</b>	Standard	<b>Application Received:</b>	02/27/2015

### HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:  
State(s) of Licensure: California, Arizona, Maryland  
Certification(s)/Specialty: Psychiatry

### CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

The injured worker is a 53 year old male, who sustained an industrial injury on 10/9/13. He has reported pain in the back and neck. The diagnoses have included cervical strain, thoracic strain, lumbar sprain and lumbar neuritis. Treatment to date has included EMG/NVC studies, lumbar MRI and pain medications. As of the PR2 dated 12/18/14, the injured worker reports 7/10 pain in the neck and back. The treating physician noted decreased range of motion of the lumbar spine secondary to pain and positive lumbar tenderness. On 1/28/15, the injured worker reported insomnia and moderate depression that makes it difficult to leave his home. The treating physician requested psychological visits x 6 sessions. On 2/11/15 Utilization Review non-certified a request for psychological visits x 6 sessions. The utilization review physician cited the MTUS guidelines for chronic pain medical treatment. On 2/25/15, the injured worker submitted an application for IMR for review of psychological visits x 6 sessions.

### IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

**Psych visits x6:** Upheld

**Claims Administrator guideline:** Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Psychological evaluations Page(s): 100.

**MAXIMUS guideline:** Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines  
Psychological treatment Page(s): (s) 23, 100-102.

**Decision rationale:** California MTUS states that behavioral interventions are recommended. The identification and reinforcement of coping skills is often more useful in the treatment of pain than ongoing medication or therapy, which could lead to psychological or physical dependence. ODG Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT) guidelines for chronic pain recommends screening for patients with risk factors for delayed recovery, including fear avoidance beliefs. Initial therapy for these "at risk" patients should be physical medicine for exercise instruction, using cognitive motivational approach to physical medicine. Consider separate psychotherapy CBT referral after 4 weeks if lack of progress from physical medicine alone:-Initial trial of 3-4 psychotherapy visits over 2 weeks-With evidence of objective functional improvement, total of up to 6-10 visits over 5-6 weeks (individual sessions). Upon review of the submitted documentation, it is gathered that the injured worker suffers from chronic pain secondary to industrial trauma and would be a good candidate for behavioral treatment of chronic pain. However, the request for Psych visits x 6 exceeds the guideline recommendations for an initial trial and thus is not medically necessary at this time.