

Case Number:	CM15-0026274		
Date Assigned:	02/18/2015	Date of Injury:	05/01/2011
Decision Date:	04/02/2015	UR Denial Date:	02/03/2015
Priority:	Standard	Application Received:	02/11/2015

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:
 State(s) of Licensure: New Jersey, Michigan, California
 Certification(s)/Specialty: Neurology, Neuromuscular Medicine

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

This 56 year old female sustained an industrial injury on 5/1/11. The injured worker was diagnosed with right hip fracture. The injured worker underwent left hip replacement and left shoulder surgery. The injured worker complained of ongoing right hip, low back and left shoulder pain. In a progress note dated 1/16/15, the injured worker complained of pain to the lumbar spine and bilateral lower extremities as well as severe insomnia due to pain. Physical exam was remarkable for a wide based antalgic gait with pelvis elevated on the left side and diffuse tenderness to palpation to the right hip, thigh and knee. Current diagnoses included degeneration of lumbar intervertebral disc, enthesopathy of shoulder region, shoulder joint pain, chronic pain syndrome and insomnia. The treatment plan included continuing current medications (Ultracet, Zolpidem and Ambien) and requesting authorization for cognitive behavioral therapy. On 1/30/15, Utilization Review noncertified a request for Zolpidem 6 milligrams 1/2- 1 tablet as needed #30 with 1 refill citing CA MTUS Chronic Pain Medical Treatment Guidelines. As a result of the UR denial, an IMR was filed with the Division of Workers Comp.

IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

Zolpidam 6 milligrams 1/2- 1 tablet as needed #30 with 1 refill: Upheld

Claims Administrator guideline: The Claims Administrator did not base their decision on the MTUS. Decision based on Non-MTUS Citation Official Disability Guidelines.

MAXIMUS guideline: The Expert Reviewer did not base their decision on the MTUS. Decision based on Non-MTUS Citation Non-Benzodiazepine sedative-hypnotics (Benzodiazepine-receptor agonists (<http://worklossdatainstitute.verioiponly.com/odgtwc/pain.htm>).

Decision rationale: According to ODG guidelines, "Non-Benzodiazepine sedative-hypnotics (Benzodiazepine-receptor agonists): First-line medications for insomnia. This class of medications includes zolpidem (Ambien and Ambien CR), zaleplon (Sonata), and eszopicolone (Lunesta). Benzodiazepine-receptor agonists work by selectively binding to type-1 benzodiazepine receptors in the CNS. All of the benzodiazepine-receptor agonists are schedule IV controlled substances, which means they have potential for abuse and dependency". Zolpidem is not recommended for long-term use to treat sleep problems. Furthermore, there is no documentation of the use of non pharmacologic treatment for the patient's sleep issue. There is no documentation and characterization of any recent sleep issues with the patient. Therefore, the prescription of Zolpidem 6mg #30 with 1 refill is not medically necessary.