

Case Number:	CM15-0015294		
Date Assigned:	02/03/2015	Date of Injury:	11/07/2006
Decision Date:	03/24/2015	UR Denial Date:	01/15/2015
Priority:	Standard	Application Received:	01/27/2015

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:

State(s) of Licensure: Iowa, Illinois, Hawaii

Certification(s)/Specialty: Preventive Medicine, Occupational Medicine, Public Health & Gen Prev Med

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

The injured worker is a 55 year old male, who sustained a work/ industrial injury on 11/7/06 while lifting and working as a lineman. He has reported symptoms with forward flexion of low back pain with radiation into both legs, worse on the right. Pain was reported 6/10. The diagnoses have included lumbago, lumbar/sacral neuritis. Treatment to date has included diagnostics, conservative management, epidural steroid injections, and medication. There was tenderness bilaterally over L3-S1. A Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) in 11/04 showed moderate degenerative disc disease at L3-4 and moderate amount of stenosis of L3-4 and L4-5. A request was made for Tramadol HCL-Acetaminophen for pain management. On 1/15/15, Utilization Review non-certified a Tramadol HCL-Acetaminophen 37.5-325 mg (QTY: 60), (1) refill, noting the California Medical treatment Utilization Schedule (MTUS) Guidelines.

IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

Tramadol HCL- Acetaminophen 37.5-325mg #60 with 1 refill: Upheld

Claims Administrator guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines.

MAXIMUS guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Opioids, Tramadol, Ultram Page(s): 74-96, 113, 123. Decision based on Non-MTUS Citation Pain (Chronic) - Medications for acute pain (analgesics), Tramadol (Ultram®)

Decision rationale: Ultracet is the brand name version of Tramadol and Tylenol. MTUS refers to Tramadol/Tylenol in the context of opioids usage for osteoarthritis Short-term use: Recommended on a trial basis for short-term use after there has been evidence of failure of first-line non-pharmacologic and medication options (such as acetaminophen or NSAIDs) and when there is evidence of moderate to severe pain. Also recommended for a trial if there is evidence of contraindications for use of first-line medications. Weak opioids should be considered at initiation of treatment with this class of drugs (such as Tramadol, Tramadol/acetaminophen, hydrocodone and codeine), and stronger opioids are only recommended for treatment of severe pain under exceptional circumstances (oxymorphone, oxycodone, hydromorphone, fentanyl, morphine sulfate). MTUS states regarding tramadol that a therapeutic trial of opioids should not be employed until the patient has failed a trial of non-opioid analgesics. Before initiating therapy, the patient should set goals, and the continued use of opioids should be contingent on meeting these goals. ODG further states, Tramadol is not recommended as a first-line oral analgesic because of its inferior efficacy to a combination of Hydrocodone/ acetaminophen. The treating physician did not provide sufficient documentation that the patient has failed a trial of non-opioid analgesics at the time of prescription or in subsequent medical notes. Additionally, no documentation was provided which discussed the setting of goals for the use of tramadol prior to the initiation of this medication. As such, the request for Tramadol HCL- Acetaminophen 37.5-325mg #60 with 1 refill is not medically necessary.