## State of California

Department of Industrial Relations Division of Occupational Safety and Health American Canyon District Office 3419 Broadway Street Ste H8 American Canyon, CA 94503

Phone: (707) 649-3700 Fax: (707) 649-3712

**Inspection #:** 1485157

**Inspection Dates:** 07/24/2020 - 03/03/2021

**Issuance Date:** 03/03/2021 **CSHO ID:** R4096

Optional Report #: 004-21



## <u>Citation and Notification of Penalty</u>

Company Name: APTB, LLC

Establishment DBA: Petaluma Post-Acute Rehab

and its successors

**Inspection Site:** 1115 "B" Street

Petaluma, CA 94952

<u>Citation 1 Item 1</u> Type of Violation: **Serious** 

Title 8 CCR Section 5199(c)(3). Aerosol Transmissible Diseases.

- (c) Referring Employers. In facilities, services, or operations in which there is occupational exposure and which meet the criteria specified by (a)(3)(A), employers are only required to comply with the following provisions:
- (3) The employer shall establish, implement, and maintain effective written procedures for the screening and referral of cases and suspected cases of AirlDs to appropriate facilities.
- (A) Transfers shall occur within 5 hours of the identification of the case or suspected case, unless:
- (1) the initial encounter with the case or suspected case occurs after 3:30 p.m. and prior to 7 a.m., in which event the employer shall ensure that transfer occurs no later than 11:00 a.m.; or
- (2) the employer has contacted the local health officer, determined that there is no facility that can provide appropriate AII, and complied with all of the conditions in (e)(5)(B)2.; or
- (3) the case meets the conditions of either of the exceptions to subsection (e)(5)(B).
- (B) When screening is provided by persons who are not health care providers, the employer shall meet the requirements of this section by establishing criteria and procedures for referral of persons to a health care provider for further evaluation within the timeframes in subsection (c)(3)(A). Referrals shall be provided to persons who do any of the following:
- 1. Have a cough for more than three weeks that is not explained by non-infectious conditions.
- 2. Exhibit signs and symptoms of a flu-like illness during March through October, the months outside of the typical period for seasonal influenza, or exhibit these signs and symptoms for a period longer than two weeks at any time during the year. These signs and symptoms generally include

combinations of the following: coughing and other respiratory symptoms, fever, sweating, chills, muscle aches, weakness and malaise.

3. State that they have a transmissible respiratory disease, excluding the common cold and seasonal influenza.

Ref. 5199(e)(5)(B):

- (e) Engineering and Work Practice Controls, and Personal Protective Equipment.
- (5) AirlD cases or suspected cases shall be identified, and except in field operations and in settings where home health care or home-based hospice care is being provided, these individuals shall be:
- (B) Placed in an All room or area or transferred to a facility with All rooms or areas. The employer shall ensure that this placement or transfer is effected in a timely manner.
- 1. Transfers within facility. Transfers to airborne infection isolation rooms or areas within the facility shall occur within 5 hours of identification. If there is no All room or area available within this time, the employer shall transfer the individual to another suitable facility in accordance with subsection (e)(5)(B)2.
- 2. Transfers to other facilities. Transfers to other facilities shall occur within 5 hours of identification, unless the employer documents, at the end of the 5-hour period, and at least every 24 hours thereafter, each of the following:
- a. The employer has contacted the local health officer.
- b. There is no All room or area available within that jurisdiction.
- c. Reasonable efforts have been made to contact establishments outside of that jurisdiction, as provided in the Plan.
- d. All applicable measures recommended by the local health officer or the Infection Control PLHCP have been implemented.
- e. All employees who enter the room or area housing the individual are provided with, and use, appropriate personal protective equipment and respiratory protection in accordance with subsection (g) and Section 5144, Respiratory Protection of these orders.

**EXCEPTIONS** to subsection (e)(5)(B):

- (1) Where the treating physician determines that transfer would be detrimental to a patient's condition, the patient need not be transferred. In that case the facility shall ensure that employees use respiratory protection when entering the room or area housing the individual. The patient's condition shall be reviewed at least every 24 hours to determine if transfer is safe, and the determination shall be recorded as described in the Plan in accordance with (d)(2)(G). Once transfer is determined to be safe, transfer must be made within the time period set forth in subsection (e)(5)(B).
- (2) Where it is not feasible to provide All rooms or areas to individuals suspected or confirmed to be infected with or carriers of novel or unknown ATPs, the employer shall provide other effective control

measures to reduce the risk of transmission to employees, which shall include the use of respiratory protection in accordance with subsection (g) and Section 5144, Respiratory Protection of these orders.

Prior to and during the course of the inspection, including up to July 24, 2020, the employer housed cases or suspected cases of COVID-19, an airborne infectious disease caused by the novel pathogen SARs-CoV-2, without meeting the conditions of either exception to section 5199(e)(5)(B).

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated: Corrected During Inspection Proposed Penalty: \$7310.00

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## <u>Citation and Notification of Penalty</u>

Company Name: APTB, LLC

Establishment DBA: Petaluma Post-Acute Rehab

and its successors

**Inspection Site:** 1115 "B" Street

Petaluma, CA 94952

<u>Citation 2 Item 1</u> Type of Violation: **Serious** 

Title 8 CCR Section 5199(c)(5)(C). Aerosol Transmissible Diseases.

- (c) Referring Employers. In facilities, services, or operations in which there is occupational exposure and which meet the criteria specified by (a)(3)(A), employers are only required to comply with the following provisions:
- (5) The employer shall establish, implement and maintain effective written procedures to reduce the risk of transmission of aerosol transmissible disease, to the extent feasible, during the period the person requiring referral is in the facility or is in contact with employees. In addition to source control measures, these procedures shall include, to the extent feasible:
- (C) employee use of respiratory protection when entering the room or area in which the person requiring referral is located, if that person is not compliant with source control measures. Respirator use shall meet the requirements of subsection (g) and Section 5144, Respiratory Protection, of these orders.

Ref: T8 CCR § 5199 (g) Respiratory Protection.

- (g) Respiratory Protection.
- (2) Each employer who has any employee whose occupational exposure is based on entering any of the work settings or performing any of the tasks described in subsection (g)(4) shall establish, implement and maintain an effective written respiratory protection program that meets the requirements of Section 5144 of these orders, except as provided in subsections (g)(5) and (g)(6).
- (4) The employer shall provide, and ensure that employees use, a respirator selected in accordance with subsection (g)(3) and Section 5144 when the employee:
- (A) Enters an All room or area in use for All;

- (B) Is present during the performance of procedures or services for an AirID case or suspected case;
- (C) Repairs, replaces, or maintains air systems or equipment that may contain or generate aerosolized pathogens;
- (D) Is working in an area occupied by an AirlD case or suspected case, during decontamination procedures after the person has left the area and as required by subsection (e)(5)(D)9;
- (E) Is working in a residence where an AirlD case or suspected case is known to be present;
- (F) Is present during the performance of aerosol generating procedures on cadavers that are suspected of, or confirmed as, being infected with aerosol transmissible pathogens;
- (G) Is performing a task for which the Biosafety Plan or Exposure Control Plan requires the use of respirators; or
- (H) Transports an AirID case or suspected case within the facility or in an enclosed vehicle (e.g., van, car, ambulance or helicopter) when the patient is not masked.
- (5) Medical evaluation: The employer shall provide a medical evaluation, in accordance with Section 5144(e) of these orders, to determine the employee's ability to use a respirator before the employee is fit tested or required to use the respirator. For employees who use respirators solely for compliance with subsections (g)(3)(A) and (g)(3)(B), the alternate questionnaire in Appendix B may be used.
- (6) Fit testing.
- (A) The employer shall perform either quantitative or qualitative fit tests in accordance with the procedures outlined in Appendix A of Section 5144, Respiratory Protection, of these orders. The fit test shall be performed on the same size, make, model and style of respirator as the employee will use. When quantitative fit testing is performed, the employer shall not permit an employee to wear a filtering facepiece respirator or other half-facepiece respirator, unless a minimum fit factor of one hundred (100) is obtained. When fit testing single use respirators, a new respirator shall be used for each employee.
- (B) The employer shall ensure that each employee who is assigned to use a filtering facepiece or other tight-fitting respirator passes a fit test:
- 1. At the time of initial fitting;
- 2. When a different size, make, model or style of respirator is used; and
- 3. At least annually thereafter.
- (C) The employer shall conduct an additional fit test when the employee reports, or the employer, PLHCP, supervisor, or program administrator makes visual observations of changes in the employee's physical condition that could affect respirator fit. Such conditions include, but are not limited to, facial scarring, dental changes, cosmetic surgery, or an obvious change in body weight.
- (D) If, after passing a fit test, the employee subsequently notifies the employer, program

administrator, supervisor, or PLHCP that the fit of the respirator is unacceptable, the employee shall be given a reasonable opportunity to select a different respirator facepiece and to be retested.

(7) The employer shall ensure that each respirator user is provided with initial and annual training in accordance with Section 5144, Respiratory Protection of these orders.

Prior to and during the course of the inspection, including up to July 24, 2020, the employer did not establish, implement and maintain effective written procedures to reduce the risk of transmission of aerosol transmissible diseases, to the extent feasible, during the period that suspected and/or confirmed COVID-19 cases were in the facility or in contact with employees. Specifically, respiratory protection used to protect employees when entering the room(s) or area(s) in which the suspect or confirmed COVID-19 case are located, where those cases are not compliant with source control measures, failed to meet the requirements of subsection (g) of these orders and Section 5144, in the following instances:

- 1. The employer failed to establish, implement, and maintain an effective written respiratory program with work site specific procedures for regularly evaluating the effectiveness of the program. [Ref. T8 CCR 5144(c)(1); T8 CCR 5199 (g)(2)];
- 2. The employer failed to provide and ensure employees used a respirator selected in accordance with subsection (g)(3) and Section 5144 when employees were present during the performance of procedures or services, and/or working in an area with a suspected or known case of a person infected with SARs-CoV-2, the novel pathogen which causes COVID-19. {§5199(g)(4)(B);
- 3. The employer failed to provide medical evaluations, in accordance with Title 8 CCR Section 5144(e), to determine the employee's ability to use a respirator before each employee is fit tested or required to use a respirator. [Ref. T8 CCR 5199(g)(5)]
- 4. The employer failed to ensure that employees required to use N95 filtering facepiece respirators or other tight-fitting respirators were fit tested in accordance with Appendix A of Section 5144 of these orders, prior to their initial use of the respirator [Ref. 5199 (g)(6)];
- 5. The employer failed to provide initial training in accordance with section 5144 of these orders to each employee prior to using a N-95 filtering facepiece or other tight-fitting respirators. [Ref. 5199 (g)(7)]

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated: Proposed Penalty:	Corrected During Inspection \$7310.00
	Stephen Stevenson Kathy Garner Compliance Officer District Manager