

Case Number:	CM15-0089066		
Date Assigned:	05/13/2015	Date of Injury:	09/08/2011
Decision Date:	06/12/2015	UR Denial Date:	04/23/2015
Priority:	Standard	Application Received:	05/08/2015

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:

State(s) of Licensure: California

Certification(s)/Specialty: Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

This 36-year-old woman sustained an industrial injury on 9/8/2011. The mechanism of injury is not detailed. Diagnoses include lumbosacral radiculopathy, lumbosacral disc protrusion, lumbar neural foraminal stenosis, lumbar spine sprain/strain, medical meniscus tibial root tear, right knee medical meniscus avulsion, right knee internal derangement, right knee patellofemoral misalignment, cervical facet joint pain, cervical facet joint arthropathy, cervical paracentral disc protrusion, cervical disc protrusion, and cervical sprain/strain. Treatment has included oral medications, physical therapy and epidural steroid injection. Physician notes dated 4/15/2015 show complaints of low back pain with radiation down the right thigh and cervical spine pain with radiation to the right shoulder. Recommendations include transforaminal epidural steroid injection, right knee nerve block, Ambien, physical therapy, Hydrocodone/Acetaminophen, and follow up in four weeks.

IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

Ambien 5mg #30: Upheld

Claims Administrator guideline: The Claims Administrator did not base their decision on the MTUS. Decision based on Non-MTUS Citation Official Disability Guidelines (ODG), Pain, Zolpidem (Ambien).

MAXIMUS guideline: The Expert Reviewer did not base their decision on the MTUS. Decision based on Non-MTUS Citation ODG, Pain (Chronic): Zolpidem (Ambien), pages 877-878.

Decision rationale: Per the ODG, this non-benzodiazepines CNS depressant should not be used for prolonged periods of time and is the treatment of choice in very few conditions. The tolerance to hypnotic effects develops rapidly with anxiolytic effects occurring within months; limiting its use to 4 weeks as long-term use may actually increase anxiety. While sleeping pills, so-called minor tranquilizers, and anti-anxiety agents are commonly prescribed in chronic pain, pain specialists rarely, if ever, recommend them for long-term use. They can be habit-forming, and they may impair function and memory more than opioid pain relievers. There is also concern that they may increase pain and depression over the long-term. Submitted reports have not identified any clinical findings or specific sleep issues such as number of hours of sleep, difficulty getting to sleep or staying asleep or how the use of this sedative/hypnotic has provided any functional improvement if any from treatment rendered. The reports have not demonstrated any clinical findings or confirmed diagnoses of sleep disorders to support its use for this chronic injury. There is no failed trial of behavioral interventions or proper pain management as the patient continues on opiates with stated pain relief to hinder any sleep issues. The Ambien 5mg #30 is not medically necessary and appropriate.