

<b>Case Number:</b>	CM15-0059053		
<b>Date Assigned:</b>	04/03/2015	<b>Date of Injury:</b>	05/04/2007
<b>Decision Date:</b>	05/07/2015	<b>UR Denial Date:</b>	03/02/2015
<b>Priority:</b>	Standard	<b>Application Received:</b>	03/27/2015

### HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:  
 State(s) of Licensure: New Jersey, Michigan, California  
 Certification(s)/Specialty: Neurology, Neuromuscular Medicine

### CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

The injured worker is a 64 year old male who sustained an industrial injury on 5/4/2007. His diagnoses, and/or impressions, include: cervical spine displacement with myalgia and radiculitis; right shoulder internal derangement and tendinosis with no frank tear, status-post arthroscopy; lumbar disc displacement with myalgia and radiculitis; possible industrially aggravated hypertension; and depression with anxiety, gastritis and insomnia. No current magnetic resonance imaging, or diagnostic, studies are noted. His treatments have included multiple diagnostic studies; the use of crutches and/or cane; epidural steroid injection therapy; chiropractic treatments; acupuncture treatments; psychiatric evaluation; multiple agreed medical evaluation reports and impairment ratings; home exercise program; and medication management. The chiropractic progress notes of 7/24/2014, state moderate relief of pain killers from gradually worsening back pain, difficulty with activities of daily living and ambulating, and difficulty sleeping despite pain medication. The history notes cervical and lumbar spine and shoulder pain. The physician's requests for treatments included Hydrocodone-Acetaminophen.

### IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

**Hydrocodone/Acetaminophen 5/325mg #90:** Upheld

**Claims Administrator guideline:** Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Opioids, criteria for use Page(s): 76-78, 124.

**MAXIMUS guideline:** Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Criteria for use of opioids Page(s): 76-79.

**Decision rationale:** According to MTUS guidelines, Norco (Hydrocodone/Acetaminophen) is a synthetic opioid indicated for the pain management but not recommended as a first line oral analgesic. In addition and according to MTUS guidelines, ongoing use of opioids should follow specific rules: (a) Prescriptions from a single practitioner taken as directed, and all prescriptions from a single pharmacy. (b) The lowest possible dose should be prescribed to improve pain and function. (c) Office: Ongoing review and documentation of pain relief, functional status, appropriate medication use, and side effects. Four domains have been proposed as most relevant for ongoing monitoring of chronic pain patients on opioids: pain relief, side effects, physical and psychosocial functioning, and the occurrence of any potentially aberrant (or non adherent) drug-related behaviors. These domains have been summarized as the "4 A's" (analgesia, activities of daily living, adverse side effects, and aberrant drug taking behaviors). The monitoring of these outcomes over time should affect therapeutic decisions and provide a framework. According to the patient file, there is no objective documentation of pain and functional improvement to justify continuous use of Norco. Norco was used for longtime without documentation of functional improvement or evidence of return to work or improvement of activity of daily living. Therefore, the prescription of Hydrocodone/Acetaminophen 5/325mg #90 is not medically necessary.