

<b>Case Number:</b>	CM15-0053062		
<b>Date Assigned:</b>	03/26/2015	<b>Date of Injury:</b>	05/12/1995
<b>Decision Date:</b>	05/01/2015	<b>UR Denial Date:</b>	03/04/2015
<b>Priority:</b>	Standard	<b>Application Received:</b>	03/20/2015

### HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:

State(s) of Licensure: Iowa, Illinois, Hawaii

Certification(s)/Specialty: Preventive Medicine, Occupational Medicine, Public Health & General Preventive Medicine

### CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

The injured worker is a 61-year-old male, who sustained an industrial injury on 5/12/95. He has reported a left knee injury while working. The diagnoses have included arthritis of the left knee and chronic pain syndrome. Treatment to date has included medications, surgery, conservative measures and Home Exercise Program (HEP). Currently, as per the physician progress note dated 2/11/15, the injured worker complains of chronic pain in the left knee. He also states that the knee gives out on him and caused a recent fall. The current medications include Hydrocodone Acetaminophen, Ibuprofen, Morphine ER and Morphine Sulfate. It was noted that the medication assists with pain reduction and improved function. The physical exam revealed gait that favors the left side with slow gait. He was grimacing and groaning and changing position frequently. It was noted that the injured worker continues with medications for pain management and would prefer to address weaning after knee surgery. The physician requested treatment includes Hydrocodone Acetaminophen 10/325 mg #90.

### IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

**Hydrocodone Acetaminophen 10/325 mg #90:** Upheld

**Claims Administrator guideline:** Decision based on MTUS ACOEM.

**MAXIMUS guideline:** Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Opioids Page(s): 74-96. Decision based on Non-MTUS Citation Official Disability Guidelines (ODG) Knee, Pain, Opioids.

**Decision rationale:** ODG does not recommend the use of opioids for knee pain except for short use for severe cases, not to exceed 2 weeks. The patient has exceeded the 2 week recommended treatment length for opioid usage. MTUS does not discourage use of opioids past 2 weeks, but does state that ongoing review and documentation of pain relief, functional status, appropriate medication use, and side effects. Pain assessment should include current pain; the least reported pain over the period since last assessment; average pain; intensity of pain after taking the opioid; how long it takes for pain relief; and how long pain relief lasts. Satisfactory response to treatment may be indicated by the patient's decreased pain, increased level of function, or improved quality of life. The treating physician does not fully document the least reported pain over the period since last assessment, intensity of pain after taking opioid, pain relief, increased level of function, or improved quality of life. Additionally, medical documents indicate that the patient has been on Norco in excess of the recommended 2-week limit. As such, the request for Hydrocodone Acetaminophen 10/325 mg #90 is not medically necessary.