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| Case Number: | CM15-0045309 | | |
| Date Assigned: | 03/17/2015 | Date of Injury: | 06/02/2003 |
| Decision Date: | 04/20/2015 | UR Denial Date: | 02/09/2015 |
| Priority: | Standard | Application Received: | 03/10/2015 |

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:

State(s) of Licensure: California

Certification(s)/Specialty: Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation, Pain Management

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

The 58 year old female injured worker suffered an industrial injury on 6/2/2003. The diagnoses were left ankle fracture, and ankle osteoarthritis. The treatments were open reduction and internal fixation of the left ankle fracture and medications. The treating provider reported the left ankle has constant pain 5/10 with medication, radiating to the left knee and swelling was noted. She reported at times the pain was so severe she was unable to stand or walk. The requested treatment was Ketamine 10%, Gabapentin 10%, Ketoprofen 105, Lidocaine 5% compound cream #240gm.

IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

Ketamine 10%, Gabapentin 10%, Ketoprofen 105, Lidocaine 5% compound cream #240gm: Upheld

Claims Administrator guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines.

MAXIMUS guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines 8 C.C.R. 9792.20 - 9792.26 MTUS (Effective July 18, 2009) Page(s): 111-113 of 127.

Decision rationale: Regarding the request for Ketamine 10%, Gabapentin 10%, Ketoprofen 10%, Lidocaine 5% compound cream, CA MTUS states that topical compound medications require guideline support for all components of the compound in order for the compound to be approved. Topical NSAIDs are indicated for "Osteoarthritis and tendinitis, in particular, that of the knee and elbow or other joints that are amenable to topical treatment: Recommended for short-term use (4-12 weeks). There is little evidence to utilize topical NSAIDs for treatment of osteoarthritis of the spine, hip or shoulder. Neuropathic pain: Not recommended as there is no evidence to support use." Topical ketoprofen is "not currently FDA approved for a topical application. It has an extremely high incidence of photocontact dermatitis." Topical lidocaine is "Recommended for localized peripheral pain after there has been evidence of a trial of first-line therapy (tri-cyclic or SNRI anti-depressants or an AED such as gabapentin or Lyrica)." Additionally, it is supported only as a dermal patch. Gabapentin is not supported by the CA MTUS for topical use. Topical ketamine is "Only recommended for treatment of neuropathic pain in refractory cases in which all primary and secondary treatment has been exhausted." Within the documentation available for review, none of the abovementioned criteria have been documented. Furthermore, there is no clear rationale for the use of topical medications rather than the FDA-approved oral forms for this patient. Given all of the above, the requested Ketamine 10%, Gabapentin 10%, Ketoprofen 10%, Lidocaine 5% compound cream is not medically necessary.