

<b>Case Number:</b>	CM15-0044673		
<b>Date Assigned:</b>	03/17/2015	<b>Date of Injury:</b>	10/22/2011
<b>Decision Date:</b>	04/22/2015	<b>UR Denial Date:</b>	03/05/2015
<b>Priority:</b>	Standard	<b>Application Received:</b>	03/10/2015

### HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:  
 State(s) of Licensure: California, Arizona, Maryland  
 Certification(s)/Specialty: Psychiatry

### CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

The injured worker was a 44-year-old male, who sustained an industrial injury, October 22, 2011. The injured worker previously received the following treatments Norco, toxicology laboratory studies, Flexeril, Ibuprofen and Lidoderm patches. The injured worker was diagnosed with chronic shoulder pain, degenerative osteoarthritis, chronic shoulder pain myofascial pain syndrome, pain disorder, psychological medical condition and insomnia due to chronic pain. According to progress note of February 17, 2015, the injured workers chief complaint was left shoulder pain worse than the right due to degenerative osteoarthritis. The injured worker was receiving good pain relief from current analgesic medications. The physical exam noted limitations regarding the left arm/shoulder including difficulty lifting the left arm over the head. The left shoulder pain interferes with the injured workers level of physical activity. The treatment plan included 10 sessions of cognitive behavioral pain management skills training, on October 1, 2014, to assist with pain management.

### IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

**10 Sessions of Cognitive Behavioral Pain Management Skills Training:** Upheld

**Claims Administrator guideline:** Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines.

**MAXIMUS guideline:** Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Psychological treatment Page(s): 23, 100-102.

**Decision rationale:** California MTUS states that: behavioral interventions are recommended. The identification and reinforcement of coping skills is often more useful in the treatment of pain than ongoing medication or therapy, which could lead to psychological or physical dependence. ODG Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT) guidelines for chronic pain recommend screening for patients with risk factors for delayed recovery, including fear avoidance beliefs. Initial therapy for these "at risk" patients should be physical medicine for exercise instruction, using cognitive motivational approach to physical medicine. Consider separate psychotherapy CBT referral after 4 weeks if lack of progress from physical medicine alone: Initial trial of 3-4 psychotherapy visits over 2 weeks. With evidence of objective functional improvement, total of up to 6-10 visits over 5-6 weeks (individual sessions). Upon review of the submitted documentation, it is gathered that the injured worker suffers from chronic pain secondary to industrial trauma and would be a good candidate for behavioral treatment of chronic pain. However, the request for P10 Sessions of Cognitive Behavioral Pain Management Skills Training exceeds the guideline recommendations for an initial trial and thus is not medically necessary at this time.