

Case Number:	CM15-0043566		
Date Assigned:	03/13/2015	Date of Injury:	11/01/2009
Decision Date:	04/23/2015	UR Denial Date:	02/25/2015
Priority:	Standard	Application Received:	03/09/2015

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:
 State(s) of Licensure: North Carolina
 Certification(s)/Specialty: Family Practice

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

The injured worker (IW) is a 54-year-old female who sustained an industrial injury on 11/01/2009. The injury involved the right knee. Diagnoses include knee arthroscopic surgery; tear of medial cartilage or meniscus of the knee and status post right knee arthroscopy. Treatment to date has included medications, physical therapy (PT) and right knee arthroscopy x two. Diagnostics performed include x-rays, MRA and MRIs. According to the pain management consultation and report dated 2/20/15, the IW reported pain in the bilateral knees, ankles and feet, the left hand and left wrist and the abdomen. Pain is rated 7/10. She also had numbness in the right anterior knee. She had numerous sessions of PT, which was not helpful, and the right knee pain continued after two arthroscopic surgeries. The requested service was part of the provider's treatment plan.

IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

Compound topical FCL - Flurbiprofen 20%, Baclofen 2%, Dexamethasone 2, Menthol 2%, Camphor 2%, Capsaicin 0.0375%, Hyaluronic Acid 0.20%, 180 Grams: Upheld

Claims Administrator guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines.

MAXIMUS guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines topical analgesics Page(s): 111-113.

Decision rationale: The California chronic pain medical treatment guidelines section on topical analgesics states: Recommended as an option as indicated below. Largely experimental in use with few randomized controlled trials to determine efficacy or safety. Primarily recommended for neuropathic pain when trials of antidepressants and anticonvulsants have failed. (Namaka, 2004) These agents are applied locally to painful areas with advantages that include lack of systemic side effects, absence of drug interactions, and no need to titrate. (Colombo, 2006) Many agents are compounded as monotherapy or in combination for pain control (including NSAIDs, opioids, capsaicin, local anesthetics, antidepressants, glutamate receptor antagonists, -adrenergic receptor agonist, adenosine, cannabinoids, cholinergic receptor agonists, agonists, prostanoids, bradykinin, adenosine triphosphate, biogenic amines, and nerve growth factor). (Argoff, 2006) There is little to no research to support the use of many of these agents. Any compounded product that contains at least one drug (or drug class) that is not recommended is not recommended. The requested medication contains multiple ingredients, which are not indicated per the California MTUS for topical analgesic use. Therefore the request is not medically necessary.