

Case Number:	CM15-0041553		
Date Assigned:	03/11/2015	Date of Injury:	09/12/2011
Decision Date:	04/14/2015	UR Denial Date:	01/29/2015
Priority:	Standard	Application Received:	03/04/2015

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:
 State(s) of Licensure: North Carolina, Georgia
 Certification(s)/Specialty: Family Practice

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

The injured worker is an 80 year old male who sustained an industrial injury on 09/12/11. Initial complaints and diagnoses are not available. Prior treatments include medications. Prior diagnostic studies are not discussed. Current complaints include jaw and left shoulder pain. In a progress note dated 09/29/14 the treating provider reports a plan of care including topical creams. The requested treatments are a drug screen, urine specimen, and drug confirmation from date of service 09/29/14.

IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

Retrospective review of date of service (DOS): 09/29/2014 for drug screen multiple class,urine specimen and drug confirmation: Overturned

Claims Administrator guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Opioids.

MAXIMUS guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Section 2 Page(s): 77-78. Decision based on Non-MTUS Citation Official Disability Guidelines (ODG) Pain, Urine Drug Screening.

Decision rationale: CA MTUS recommends the consideration of drug screening before initiation of opioid therapy and intermittently during treatment. An exact frequency of urine drug testing is not mandated by CA MTUS with general guidelines including use of drug screening with issues of abuse, addiction or poor pain control. ODG recommends use of urine drug screening at initiation of opioid therapy and follow up testing based on risk stratification with recommendation for patients at low risk for addiction/aberrant behavior (based on standard risk stratification tools) to be testing within six months of starting treatment then yearly. Patients at higher risk should be tested at much higher frequency, even as often as once a month. In this case, the pain medication prescribed has been stable, there is no documented plan to change or increase medication and there is no information submitted to indicate a moderate or high risk of addiction or aberrant behavior in the patient. There is no documented drug screen in the year prior to the requested drug screen. There is therefore medical indication for urine drug screen.