

Case Number:	CM15-0167228		
Date Assigned:	09/04/2015	Date of Injury:	10/20/2014
Decision Date:	10/07/2015	UR Denial Date:	07/27/2015
Priority:	Standard	Application Received:	08/25/2015

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:

State(s) of Licensure: North Carolina

Certification(s)/Specialty: Family Practice

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

The injured worker is a 55 year old male who sustained an industrial injury on 10-20-2014. There was no mechanism of injury documented. The injured worker was diagnosed with chronic lumbar strain with disc bulge and left S1 radiculopathy. No surgical interventions were performed. Treatment to date has included recent lumbar spine magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) on April 22, 2015 and Electromyography (EMG) of the bilateral lower extremities on June 2, 2015, conservative measures, physical therapy and medications. According to the primary treating physician's progress report on July 2, 2015, the injured worker continues to experience low back pain and improvement in his knee pain. The injured worker rated his back pain at 5 out of 10 on the pain scale and improving with physical therapy. Examination demonstrated tenderness over the mid line of the lumbar spine. Tenderness and hypertonicity was noted over the paraspinal muscles with asymmetrical loss of range of motion. Neurological examination of the bilateral lower extremities was within normal limits. Current medications were listed as Tramadol and Motrin. Treatment plan consists of continuing with physical therapy for the lumbar spine, medication regimen, full duty work and the current request for compound medication of Flurbiprofen-Baclofen-Lidocaine cream.

IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

1 prescription Flurbiprofen/Baclofen/Lidocaine cream 20%/5%/4%: Upheld

Claims Administrator guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines.

MAXIMUS guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines topical analgesics Page(s): 111-113.

Decision rationale: The California chronic pain medical treatment guidelines section on topical analgesics states: Recommended as an option as indicated below. Largely experimental in use with few randomized controlled trials to determine efficacy or safety. Primarily recommended for neuropathic pain when trials of antidepressants and anticonvulsants have failed. (Namaka, 2004) These agents are applied locally to painful areas with advantages that include lack of systemic side effects, absence of drug interactions, and no need to titrate. (Colombo, 2006) Many agents are compounded as monotherapy or in combination for pain control (including NSAIDs, opioids, capsaicin, local anesthetics, antidepressants, glutamate receptor antagonists, adrenergic receptor agonist, adenosine, cannabinoids, cholinergic receptor agonists, agonists, prostanoids, bradykinin, adenosine triphosphate, biogenic amines, and nerve growth factor). (Argoff, 2006) There is little to no research to support the use of many of these agents. Any compounded product that contains at least one drug (or drug class) that is not recommended is not recommended. The requested medication contains ingredients (baclofen), which are not indicated per the California MTUS for topical analgesic use. Therefore, the request is not medically necessary.