

Case Number:	CM15-0144302		
Date Assigned:	08/05/2015	Date of Injury:	06/09/1979
Decision Date:	08/31/2015	UR Denial Date:	06/25/2015
Priority:	Standard	Application Received:	07/24/2015

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:
State(s) of Licensure: North Carolina
Certification(s)/Specialty: Family Practice

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

The injured worker is a 71-year-old male, who sustained an industrial injury on 6-9-79. The injured worker has complaints of back pain that radiates down the right leg. The documentation noted tenderness to palpation over the lower lumbar facets at L4-5 and L5-S1 (sacroiliac) bilaterally. The diagnoses have included lumbago with sciatica. Treatment to date has included physical therapy; non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs); activity modifications and injections. The request was for spinal cord stimulator.

IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

Spinal cord stimulator: Upheld

Claims Administrator guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines CRPS, spinal cord stimulators (SCS) Page(s): 38.

MAXIMUS guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines spinal cord stimulators Page(s): 105-106.

Decision rationale: The California MTUS section on spinal cord stimulators states: Indications for stimulator implantation: Failed back syndrome (persistent pain in patients who have

undergone at least one previous back operation), more helpful for lower extremity than low back pain, although both stand to benefit, 40-60% success rate 5 years after surgery. It works best for neuropathic pain. Neuro-stimulation is generally considered to be ineffective in treating nociceptive pain. The procedure should be employed with more caution in the cervical region than in the thoracic or lumbar. Complex Regional Pain Syndrome (CRPS)/Reflex sympathetic dystrophy (RSD), 70-90% success rate, at 14 to 41 months after surgery. (Note: This is a controversial diagnosis). Post amputation pain (phantom limb pain), 68% success rate. Post herpetic neuralgia, 90% success rate. Spinal cord injury dysesthesias (pain in lower extremities associated with spinal cord injury). Pain associated with multiple sclerosis. Peripheral vascular disease (insufficient blood flow to the lower extremity, causing pain and placing it at risk for amputation), 80% success at avoiding the need for amputation when the initial implant trial was successful. The data is also very strong for angina. (Flotte, 2004) The provided medical records do not show the patient meets these criteria as outlined above and therefore the request is not medically necessary.