

Case Number:	CM15-0011511		
Date Assigned:	01/29/2015	Date of Injury:	07/13/2011
Decision Date:	12/16/2015	UR Denial Date:	01/12/2015
Priority:	Standard	Application Received:	01/21/2015

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:

State(s) of Licensure: California

Certification(s)/Specialty: Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

The injured worker is a 50 year old female, who sustained an industrial injury on 7-13-2011. The injured worker is undergoing treatment for: neck pain, right hand numbness, and left ankle pain, left hand pain, low back pain. On 11-19-14, she reported no significant improvement of neck pain from a cervical 3-5 medial branch block completed 2 weeks earlier. She reported neck and upper extremity pain rated 5 out of 10 at best and 9 out of 10 at most, average of 7 out of 10. On 12-18-14, she reported pain to the neck and left ankle. She also reported improved right hand numbness. Physical examination revealed decreased neck range of motion, Babinski with down going toes, no clonus, well healed surgical scar on right hand, full range of motion of the hand and fingers. The treatment and diagnostic testing to date has included: selective nerve root block (9-5-14), C7-T1 epidural steroid injection (8-1-14), medial branch block (10-30-14), emergency room treatment (7-16-14), medications, cervical fusion (date unclear), right carpal tunnel release (date unclear), electrodiagnostic studies (12-6-11). Medications have included: Butrans, Lyrica, zolpidem, Tizanidine, tramadol. Current work status: temporarily totally disabled. The request for authorization is for: physical therapy two times weekly for 6 weeks for the right hand. The UR dated 1-12-2015: modified certification of physical therapy two times weekly for 3 weeks (six visits).

IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

Physical Therapy two times a week for six weeks to the right hand: Upheld

Claims Administrator guideline: The decision is based on MTUS Chronic Pain Medical Treatment 2009.

MAXIMUS guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Medical Treatment 2009, Section(s): Physical Medicine.

Decision rationale: Physical therapy is considered medically necessary when the services require the judgment, knowledge, and skills of a qualified physical therapist due to the complexity and sophistication of the therapy and the physical condition of the patient. However, there is no clear measurable evidence of progress with the PT treatment already rendered including milestones of increased ROM, strength, and functional capacity. Review of submitted physician reports show no evidence of functional benefit, unchanged chronic symptom complaints, clinical findings, and functional status. There is no evidence documenting functional baseline with clear goals to be reached and the patient striving to reach those goals. The Chronic Pain Guidelines allow for visits of physical therapy with fading of treatment to an independent self-directed home program. It appears the employee has received significant therapy sessions without demonstrated evidence of functional improvement to allow for additional therapy treatments. There is no report of acute flare-up, new injuries, or change in symptom or clinical findings to support for formal PT in a patient that has been instructed on a home exercise program for this chronic 2011 injury. Submitted reports have not adequately demonstrated the indication to support further physical therapy when prior treatment rendered has not resulted in any functional benefit. The Physical Therapy two times a week for six weeks to the right hand is not medically necessary and appropriate.