

Case Number:	CM15-0105242		
Date Assigned:	06/09/2015	Date of Injury:	04/02/2010
Decision Date:	07/15/2015	UR Denial Date:	04/30/2015
Priority:	Standard	Application Received:	06/01/2015

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:
 State(s) of Licensure: Texas, California
 Certification(s)/Specialty: Family Practice

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

This is a 44 year old female patient, who sustained an industrial injury on 4/2/10. The diagnoses include chronic knee pain; patella subluxation with chondromalacia; status post right knee arthroscopy lateral release and chondroplasty (2010); status post subsequent removal of hardware/screws (2011). She sustained the injury while climbing down a ladder and she missed 2 steps. Per the PR-2 notes, dated 4/20/15 she had complains of pain along the right knee and her gait is mildly antalgic. She reports Norco and Omeprazole are effective and helpful controlling pain and decreasing heartburn. The physical examination revealed tenderness along the right knee and peripatellar area, tenderness along the medial and lateral joint lines as well as the popliteal fossa and Range of motion within normal limits, mildly antalgic gait. The medications list includes norco and omeprazole. Treatment to date has included physical therapy; medications. The provider's treatment plan includes Norco 10/325mg #100 one tablet every 6-8 hours as needed for the right knee.

IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

Norco 10/325mg, 1 tablet every 6-8 hours as needed for the right knee #100: Upheld

Claims Administrator guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Opioids, criteria for use Page(s): 76-80.

MAXIMUS guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines
CRITERIA FOR USE OF OPIOIDS, Page 75-80.

Decision rationale: Norco 10/325mg, 1 tablet every 6-8 hours as needed for the right knee #100. Norco contains hydrocodone and acetaminophen. Hydrocodone is an opioid analgesic. According to the cited guidelines, "A therapeutic trial of opioids should not be employed until the patient has failed a trial of non-opioid analgesics. Before initiating therapy, the patient should set goals, and the continued use of opioids should be contingent on meeting these goals." The records provided do not specify that that patient has set goals regarding the use of opioid analgesic. The treatment failure with non-opioid analgesics is not specified in the records provided. Other criteria for ongoing management of opioids are: "The lowest possible dose should be prescribed to improve pain and function. Continuing review of overall situation with regard to non-opioid means of pain control. Ongoing review and documentation of pain relief, functional status, appropriate medication use, and side effects. Consider the use of a urine drug screen to assess for the use or the presence of illegal drugs." The records provided do not provide a documentation of response in regards to pain control and objective functional improvement to opioid analgesic for this patient. The continued review of the overall situation with regard to non-opioid means of pain control is not documented in the records provided. As recommended by the cited guidelines a documentation of pain relief, functional status, appropriate medication use, and side effects should be maintained for ongoing management of opioid analgesic, these are not specified in the records provided. Failure of lower potency opioids for chronic pain is not specified in the records provided. A recent urine drug screen report is not specified in the records provided. This patient does not meet criteria for ongoing continued use of opioids analgesic. The medical necessity of Norco 10/325mg, 1 tablet every 6- 8 hours as needed for the right knee #100 is not established for this patient, based on the records submitted and the guidelines referenced. If this medication is discontinued, the medication should be tapered, according to the discretion of the treating provider, to prevent withdrawal symptoms.