

Case Number:	CM15-0007991		
Date Assigned:	01/26/2015	Date of Injury:	06/12/2014
Decision Date:	03/16/2015	UR Denial Date:	12/09/2014
Priority:	Standard	Application Received:	01/14/2015

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:
 State(s) of Licensure: California
 Certification(s)/Specialty: Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

The injured worker is a 24 year old male, who sustained an industrial injury on June 12, 2014. He has reported back pain. The diagnoses have included lumbar disc protrusion. Treatment to date has included back surgery, medications, back bracing, and at least five completed physical therapy sessions. Currently, the IW complains of increased back pain since starting physical therapy. He also reports development of numbness to the legs. Physical findings reveal lumbar flexion 35 degrees, extension 10 degrees, right and left bending at 20 degrees each. Straight leg rest is positive. The evaluation dated January 6, 2015, indicates the provider recommended treatment plan to discontinue physical therapy to avoid further inflammation. On December 9, 2014, Utilization Review modified certification of physical therapy eleven sessions, based on MTUS guidelines. On December 16, 2014, the injured worker submitted an application for IMR for review of physical therapy three times weekly for four weeks for the lumbar spine.

IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

Physical therapy three times a week for four weeks for the lumbar spine: Upheld

Claims Administrator guideline: Decision based on MTUS Postsurgical Treatment Guidelines.

MAXIMUS guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Physical Therapy, pages 98-99.

Decision rationale: Physical therapy is considered medically necessary when the services require the judgment, knowledge, and skills of a qualified physical therapist due to the complexity and sophistication of the therapy and the physical condition of the patient. However, there is no clear measurable evidence of progress with the PT treatment already rendered including milestones of increased ROM, strength, and functional capacity. Review of submitted physician reports show no evidence of functional benefit, unchanged chronic symptom complaints, clinical findings, and functional status. There is no evidence documenting functional baseline with clear goals to be reached and the patient striving to reach those goals. The Chronic Pain Guidelines allow for 9-10 visits of physical therapy with fading of treatment to an independent self-directed home program. It appears the employee has received significant therapy sessions without demonstrated evidence of functional improvement to allow for additional therapy treatments. There is no report of acute flare-up, new injuries, or change in symptom or clinical findings to support for formal PT in a patient that has been instructed on a home exercise program for this chronic injury. Submitted reports have not adequately demonstrated the indication to support further physical therapy when prior treatment rendered has not resulted in any functional benefit. Additionally, the provider noting discontinuing therapy to prevent inflammation. The Physical therapy three times a week for four weeks for the lumbar spine is not medically necessary and appropriate.