

Case Number:	CM15-0007636		
Date Assigned:	01/26/2015	Date of Injury:	06/23/2000
Decision Date:	03/16/2015	UR Denial Date:	12/26/2014
Priority:	Standard	Application Received:	01/13/2015

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/Service. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

The Expert Reviewer has the following credentials:

State(s) of Licensure: Iowa, Illinois, Hawaii

Certification(s)/Specialty: Preventive Medicine, Occupational Medicine, Public Health & Gen Prev Med

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

The injured worker was a 47 year old male, who sustained an industrial injury, June 23, 2000. The injured worker's chief complaint was low back pain, right and left knee pain and right inguinal pain. The injured worker was diagnosed with chronic left knee pain, chronic lower back pain, chronic right knee pain, chronic bilateral upper extremity complaints, bilateral ankle pain and neck pain. The injured worker had supportive treatment of crutches and pain medication. The documentation submitted for review only supports the injured worker has had pain medication and crutches for treatment for chronic pain. The documentation did not support past physical therapy, acupuncture, chiropractic services or that other medications were trialed. On December 17, 2014, the treating physician requested a renewal of a prescription for Norco 5/325mg #120 for low back and left knee pain.

IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

Norco 5/325mg #120: Upheld

Claims Administrator guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Opioids.

MAXIMUS guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Opioids Page(s): 74-96. Decision based on Non-MTUS Citation Low Back - Lumbar & Thoracic (Acute & Chronic), Pain, Opioids

Decision rationale: ODG does not recommend the use of opioids for low back pain "except for short use for severe cases, not to exceed 2 weeks." The patient has exceeded the 2 week recommended treatment length for opioid usage. MTUS does not discourage use of opioids past 2 weeks, but does state that "ongoing review and documentation of pain relief, functional status, appropriate medication use, and side effects. Pain assessment should include: current pain; the least reported pain over the period since last assessment; average pain; intensity of pain after taking the opioid; how long it takes for pain relief; and how long pain relief lasts. Satisfactory response to treatment may be indicated by the patient's decreased pain, increased level of function, or improved quality of life." The treating physician does not fully document the least reported pain over the period since last assessment, intensity of pain after taking opioid, pain relief, increased level of function, or improved quality of life. Additionally, medical documents indicate that the patient has been on Norco since 5/2014, in excess of the recommended 2-week limit. As such, the request for Norco 5/325 #120 is not medically necessary.