

Case Number:	CM14-0080016		
Date Assigned:	07/18/2014	Date of Injury:	07/02/2012
Decision Date:	01/27/2015	UR Denial Date:	05/22/2014
Priority:	Standard	Application Received:	05/30/2014

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. The expert reviewer is Board Certified in Orthopedic Surgery and is licensed to practice in California. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/services. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

According to the records made available for review, this is a 59-year-old male with a 7/2/12 date of injury. At the time (5/22/14) of the Decision for Aqua therapy 2xWk X 6Wks left hip, there is documentation of subjective (left hip pain) and objective (tenderness over the left trochanter, decreased left hip range of motion, positive Patrick's test, and positive Fabere's test) findings, current diagnoses (left hip internal derangement), and treatment to date (medications, acupuncture, and physical therapy). There is no documentation of an indication for which reduced weight bearing is indicated (extreme obesity, need for reduced weight bearing, or recommendation for reduced weight bearing).

IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

Aqua therapy 2 x per week x 6 weeks left hip: Upheld

Claims Administrator guideline: The Claims Administrator did not base their decision on the MTUS. Decision based on Non-MTUS Citation ODG hip & Pelvis, Aquatic therapy

MAXIMUS guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Physical Medicine; Aquatic Therapy Page(s): 98; 22. Decision based on Non-MTUS Citation Official Disability Guidelines (ODG) Hip & Pelvis, Aquatic therapy

Decision rationale: MTUS Chronic Pain Medical Treatment Guidelines identifies that aquatic therapy is recommended where reduced weight bearing is desirable (such as extreme obesity, need for reduced weight bearing, or recommendation for reduced weight bearing). MTUS Chronic Pain Medical Treatment Guidelines support a brief course of physical medicine for patients with chronic pain not to exceed 10 visits over 4-8 weeks with allowance for fading of treatment frequency, with transition to an active self-directed program of independent home physical medicine/therapeutic exercise. MTUS identifies that any treatment intervention should not be continued in the absence of functional benefit or improvement as a reduction in work restrictions; an increase in activity tolerance; and/or a reduction in the use of medications or medical services (objective improvement with previous treatment). ODG identifies visits for up to 9 visits over 8 weeks in the management of osteoarthritis and allied disorders. ODG also notes patients should be formally assessed after a "six-visit clinical trial" to see if the patient is moving in a positive direction, no direction, or a negative direction. Within the medical information available for review, there is documentation of diagnoses of thoracic spine sprain/strain, thoracic spine pain, lumbar herniated nucleus pulposus, lumbar radiculopathy, low back pain, and left hip internal derangement. However, there is no documentation of an indication for which reduced weight bearing is indicated (extreme obesity, need for reduced weight bearing, or recommendation for reduced weight bearing). In addition, the request of Aqua therapy 2 x per week x 6 weeks left hip exceeds guidelines (for an initial trial). Therefore, based on guidelines and a review of the evidence, the request is not medically necessary.