

Case Number:	CM14-0074675		
Date Assigned:	07/16/2014	Date of Injury:	10/02/2010
Decision Date:	09/16/2014	UR Denial Date:	05/05/2014
Priority:	Standard	Application Received:	05/22/2014

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. The expert reviewer is Board Certified in Anesthesiology, has a subspecialty in Pain Management and is licensed to practice in California. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/services. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

According to the records made available for review, this is a 48-year-old male with a 10/2/10 date of injury. At the time (4/23/14) of request for authorization for 6 Acupuncture Sessions for the Cervical Spine, there is documentation of subjective (neck and bilateral upper extremity pain) and objective (pain in cervical spine with limited range of motion, muscle guarding, diminished sensation along right C6, C7, and C8 dermatomes, positive Spurling's test on the right for right upper arm) findings, current diagnoses (cervical disc with radiculitis, degeneration of cervical disc, and cervicgia), and treatment to date (injections, acupuncture, and medication). The number of previous acupuncture treatments cannot be determined. There is no documentation of acupuncture used as an option when pain medication is reduced or not tolerated, as an adjunct to physical rehabilitation and/or surgical intervention to hasten functional recovery, to reduce pain, reduce inflammation, increase blood flow, increase range of motion, decrease the side effect of medication-induced nausea, promote relaxation in an anxious patient, and reduce muscle spasm; and functional benefit or improvement as a reduction in work restrictions; an increase in activity tolerance; and/or a reduction in the use of medications or medical services as a result of previous acupuncture treatments.

IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

Acupuncture 6 sessions C Spine: Upheld

Claims Administrator guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines.

MAXIMUS guideline: Decision based on MTUS Acupuncture Treatment Guidelines.

Decision rationale: MTUS Acupuncture Medical Treatment Guidelines identifies that acupuncture may be used as an option when pain medication is reduced or not tolerated, it may be used as an adjunct to physical rehabilitation and/or surgical intervention to hasten functional recovery, to reduce pain, reduce inflammation, increase blood flow, increase range of motion, decrease the side effect of medication-induced nausea, promote relaxation in an anxious patient, and reduce muscle spasm. In addition, MTUS Acupuncture Medical Treatment Guidelines allow the use of acupuncture for musculoskeletal conditions for a frequency and duration of treatment as follows: Time to produce functional improvement of 3-6 treatments, frequency of 1-3 times per week, and duration of 1-2 months. MTUS-Definitions identifies that any treatment intervention should not be continued in the absence of functional benefit or improvement as a reduction in work restrictions; an increase in activity tolerance; and/or a reduction in the use of medications or medical services. Within the medical information available for review, there is documentation of cervical disc with radiculitis, degeneration of cervical disc, and cervicalgia. In addition, there is documentation of previous acupuncture treatments. However, there is no documentation of the number of previous acupuncture treatments. In addition, there is no documentation of acupuncture used as an option when pain medication is reduced or not tolerated, it may be used as an adjunct to physical rehabilitation and/or surgical intervention to hasten functional recovery, to reduce pain, reduce inflammation, increase blood flow, increase range of motion, decrease the side effect of medication-induced nausea, promote relaxation in an anxious patient, and reduce muscle spasm. Furthermore, there is no documentation of functional benefit or improvement as a reduction in work restrictions; an increase in activity tolerance; and/or a reduction in the use of medications or medical services as a result of previous acupuncture treatments. Therefore, based on guidelines and a review of the evidence, the request for 6 Acupuncture Sessions for the Cervical Spine is not medically necessary.