

Case Number:	CM14-0170094		
Date Assigned:	10/20/2014	Date of Injury:	06/20/2012
Decision Date:	11/26/2014	UR Denial Date:	10/06/2014
Priority:	Standard	Application Received:	10/15/2014

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. The expert reviewer is Board Certified in Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation and is licensed to practice in California. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/services. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

According to the records made available for review, this is a 57-year-old female with a 6/20/12 date of injury. At the time (9/22/14) of request for authorization for physical therapy twice a week for four weeks (8 total sessions) for the left ankle, there is documentation of subjective (pain and discomfort to the left foot with swelling) and objective (1+ edema down the lateral aspect of the left ankle, painful range of motion at the end of plantar flexion of the left ankle, positive anterior drawer test, crepitation with inversion test, and tenderness to palpitation over the distal tibular-fibular articulation, lateral gutter and the sinus tarsi) findings, current diagnoses (left foot ankle instability and pain secondary to ankle stability), and treatment to date (Cortisone injection).

IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

Physical therapy twice a week for four weeks (8 total sessions) for the left ankle: Upheld

Claims Administrator guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines.

MAXIMUS guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines physical medicine Page(s): 98. Decision based on Non-MTUS Citation Official Disability Guidelines (ODG) Ankle & Foot, Physical Therapy

Decision rationale: MTUS Chronic Pain Medical Treatment Guidelines support a brief course of physical medicine for patients with chronic pain not to exceed 10 visits over 4-8 weeks with allowance for fading of treatment frequency, with transition to an active self-directed program of independent home physical medicine/therapeutic exercise. ODG recommends a limited course of physical therapy for patients with a diagnosis of ankle sprain/strain not to exceed 9 visits over 8 weeks. ODG also notes patients should be formally assessed after a "six-visit clinical trial" to see if the patient is moving in a positive direction, no direction, or a negative direction (prior to continuing with the physical therapy) and when treatment requests exceeds guideline recommendations, the physician must provide a statement of exceptional factors to justify going outside of guideline parameters. Within the medical information available for review, there is documentation of diagnoses of left foot ankle instability and pain secondary to ankle stability. In addition, given documentation of documentation of subjective (pain and discomfort to the left foot with swelling) and objective (1+ edema down the lateral aspect of the left ankle, painful range of motion at the end of plantar flexion of the left ankle, positive anterior drawer test, and crepitation with inversion test) findings, there is documentation of functional deficits and functional goals. However, the requested physical therapy twice a week for four weeks (8 total sessions) for the left ankle exceeds guidelines (for an initial trial). Therefore, based on guidelines and a review of the evidence, the request for Physical therapy twice a week for four weeks (8 total sessions) for the left ankle is not medically necessary.