

Case Number:	CM14-0138789		
Date Assigned:	09/05/2014	Date of Injury:	09/13/2013
Decision Date:	10/02/2014	UR Denial Date:	07/25/2014
Priority:	Standard	Application Received:	08/27/2014

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. The expert reviewer is Board Certified in Orthopedic Surgery and is licensed to practice in California. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/services. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

According to the records made available for review, this is a male with a 9/13/13 date of injury. At the time (7/24/14) of the request for authorization for physical therapy 3 times per week for 4 weeks for the left hand, there is documentation of subjective (cramping pain to the finger, stiffness to the finger) and objective (tenderness 1+ and mild swelling, trace effusion, soft crepitus, decreased range of motion) findings, current diagnoses (open wound finger, crushing injury, and cellulitis of the finger), and treatment to date (medication and physical therapy). The number of physical therapy sessions completed to date cannot be determined. In addition, there is no documentation of functional benefit or improvement as a reduction in work restrictions; an increase in activity tolerance; and/or a reduction in the use of medications or medical services with previous therapy.

IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

Physical therapy 3 times per week for 4 weeks for the left hand: Upheld

Claims Administrator guideline: Decision based on MTUS ACOEM Chapter 11 Forearm, Wrist, and Hand Complaints. Decision based on Non-MTUS Citation Official Disability Guidelines - Treatment for Workers' Compensation, online edition, Infectious Diseases Chapter, Physical Therapy; Forearm, Wrist and Hand Chapter, Physical/Occupational Therapy

MAXIMUS guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines PHYSICAL MEDICINE Page(s): 98. Decision based on Non-MTUS Citation Official Disability Guidelines (ODG) Forearm, Wrist & Hand, Physical/occupational therapy Other Medical Treatment Guideline or Medical Evidence: Title 8, California Code of Regulations, section 9792.20

Decision rationale: MTUS Chronic Pain Medical Treatment Guidelines support a brief course of physical medicine for patients with chronic pain not to exceed 10 visits over 4-8 weeks with allowance for fading of treatment frequency, with transition to an active self-directed program of independent home physical medicine/therapeutic exercise. MTUS-Definitions identifies that any treatment intervention should not be continued in the absence of functional benefit or improvement as a reduction in work restrictions; an increase in activity tolerance; and/or a reduction in the use of medications or medical services. ODG recommends a limited course of physical therapy for patients with a diagnosis of open wound of finger or hand and crush injury not to exceed 9 visits over 8 weeks. ODG also notes patients should be formally assessed after a "six-visit clinical trial" to see if the patient is moving in a positive direction, no direction, or a negative direction (prior to continuing with the physical therapy) and when treatment requests exceeds guideline recommendations, the physician must provide a statement of exceptional factors to justify going outside of guideline parameters. Within the medical information available for review, there is documentation of diagnoses of open wound finger, crushing injury, and cellulitis of the finger. In addition, there is documentation of treatment with previous physical therapy. However, the number of physical therapy sessions completed to date cannot be determined. In addition, there is no documentation of functional benefit or improvement as a reduction in work restrictions; an increase in activity tolerance; and/or a reduction in the use of medications or medical services with previous therapy. Furthermore, the requested physical therapy 3 times per week for 4 weeks for the left hand exceeds guidelines. Therefore, based on guidelines and a review of the evidence, the request for physical therapy 3 times per week for 4 weeks for the left hand is not medically necessary.