

Case Number:	CM14-0134679		
Date Assigned:	08/27/2014	Date of Injury:	07/31/2013
Decision Date:	11/06/2014	UR Denial Date:	08/05/2014
Priority:	Standard	Application Received:	08/21/2014

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. The expert reviewer is Board Certified in Anesthesiology, has a subspecialty in Pain Management and is licensed to practice in California. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/services. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations.

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

According to the records made available for review, this is a 46-year-old male with a 7/31/13 date of injury. At the time (8/5/14) of Decision for Physical Therapy 8 sessions for left ankle/foot, there is documentation of subjective (left ankle and foot pain) and objective (decreased range of motion of the ankle and the foot and tenderness to palpitation over the left ankle) findings, current diagnoses (ankle sprain/strain and foot sprain/strain), and treatment to date (acupuncture treatment, 8 sessions of physical therapy and medications). There is no documentation of functional benefit or improvement as a reduction in work restrictions; an increase in activity tolerance; and/or a reduction in the use of medications or medical services as a result of previous physical therapy treatments.

IMR ISSUES, DECISIONS AND RATIONALES

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

Physical Therapy 8 sessions for left ankle/foot: Upheld

Claims Administrator guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines Physical Medicine. Decision based on Non-MTUS Citation ODG Ankle & Foot

MAXIMUS guideline: Decision based on MTUS Chronic Pain Treatment Guidelines physical medicine Page(s): 98. Decision based on Non-MTUS Citation Official Disability Guidelines (ODG) Ankle & Foot, Physical Therapy (PT)

Decision rationale: MTUS Chronic Pain Medical Treatment Guidelines support a brief course of physical medicine for patients with chronic pain not to exceed 10 visits over 4-8 weeks with allowance for fading of treatment frequency, with transition to an active self-directed program of independent home physical medicine/therapeutic exercise. MTUS-Definitions identifies that any treatment intervention should not be continued in the absence of functional benefit or improvement as a reduction in work restrictions; an increase in activity tolerance; and/or a reduction in the use of medications or medical services. ODG recommends a limited course of physical therapy for patients with a diagnosis of ankle/foot sprain not to exceed 9 visits over 8 weeks. ODG also notes patients should be formally assessed after a "six-visit clinical trial" to see if the patient is moving in a positive direction, no direction, or a negative direction (prior to continuing with the physical therapy) and when treatment requests exceeds guideline recommendations, the physician must provide a statement of exceptional factors to justify going outside of guideline parameters. Within the medical information available for review, there is documentation of diagnoses of ankle sprain/strain and foot sprain/strain. However, the requested 8 additional physical therapy treatments, in addition to the treatments already completed, would exceed guidelines. In addition, there is no documentation of remaining functional deficits that would be considered exceptional factors to justify exceeding guidelines. Furthermore, given documentation of 8 previous physical therapy treatments, there is no documentation of functional benefit or improvement as a reduction in work restrictions; an increase in activity tolerance; and/or a reduction in the use of medications or medical services as a result of previous physical therapy treatments. Therefore, based on guidelines and a review of the evidence, the request for Physical Therapy 8 sessions for left ankle/foot is not medically necessary.