

**INDEPENDENT BILLING REVIEW FINAL DETERMINATION**

May 3, 2016

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

IBR Case Number:	CB16-0000571	Date of Injury:	04/17/2014
Claim Number:	[REDACTED]	Application Received:	04/11/2016
Assignment Date:	04/29/2016		
Claims Administrator:	[REDACTED]		
Date(s) of service:	01/07/2016 – 01/07/2016		
Provider Name:	[REDACTED]		
Employee Name:	[REDACTED]		
Disputed Codes:	99215		

[REDACTED]

MAXIMUS Federal Services has completed the Independent Bill Review (“IBR”) of the above Workers’ Compensation case. This letter provides you with the IBR Final Determination and explains how the determination was made.

**Final Determination: UPHOLD. MAXIMUS Federal Services has determined that no additional reimbursement is warranted. The Claims Administrator’s determination is upheld and the Claim Administrator does not owe the Provider additional reimbursement. A detailed explanation of the decision is provided later in this letter.**

The determination of MAXIMUS Federal Services and its expert reviewer is deemed to be the Final Determination of the Administrative Director of the Division of Workers’ Compensation. This determination is binding on all parties. In certain limited circumstances, you can appeal the Final Determination. Appeals must be filed with the Workers’ Compensation Appeals Board within 20 days from the date of this letter. For more information on appealing the final determination, please see California Labor Code Section 4603.6(f).

Sincerely,

Paul Manchester, M.D., M.P.H.  
Medical Director

Cc: [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

## **DOCUMENTS REVIEWED**

Pertinent documents reviewed to reach the determination:

- The Independent Bill Review Application
- The original billing itemization
- Supporting documents submitted with the original billing
- Explanation of Review in response to the original bill
- Request for Second Bill Review and documentation
- Supporting documents submitted with the request for second review
- The final explanation of the second review
- 1995/1997 CMS Guidelines
- OMFS

## **HOW THE IBR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE**

MAXIMUS Federal Services Chief Coding Specialist reviewed the case file and researched pertinent coding and billing standards to reach a determination. In some cases a physician reviewer was employed to review the clinical aspects of the care to help make a determination. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/services.

## ANALYSIS AND FINDING

Based on review of the case file the following is noted:

- **ISSUE IN DISPUTE: Provider seeking remuneration for 99215 Established Patient Evaluation submitted for date of service 01/07/2016.**
- **The Claims Administrator indicates** re-coded submitted services to 99214.
- Opportunity to Dispute Eligibility communicated to Claims Administrator on 04/13/2016; response not yet received.
- The determination of an Evaluation and Management service for Established Patients require **two of three** key components in the following areas (1995/1997 CMS Guidelines):
  - 1) **History:** Chief Complaint, History of Present Illness, Review of Systems (Inventory of Body Systems), Past Family and Social History.
  - 2) **Examination:** Problem Focused, Expanded Problem Focused, Detailed Comprehensive “(General multi-system examination, or complete examination of a single organ system or other symptomatic related body area(s) or organ system(s).”
  - 3) **Medical Decision Making** **Medical** decision making refers to the complexity of establishing a diagnosis and/or selecting a management option, which is determined by considering the following factors:
    - a) The number of possible diagnoses and/or the number of management options that must be considered;
    - b) The amount and/or complexity of medical records, diagnostic tests, and/or other information that must be obtained, reviewed, and analyzed; and
    - c) The risk of significant complications, morbidity, and/or mortality as well as comorbidities associated with the patient’s presenting problem(s), the diagnostic procedure(s), and/or the possible management options.
- Evaluation and Management Levels/Elements (History / Exam / Medical Decision Making), Established Patient:
  - 99212 = Problem Focused / Problem Focused / Straight Forward
  - 99213 = Expanded Problem Focused / Expanded Problem Focused / Low Complexity
  - 99214 = Detailed History / Detailed Exam / Moderate Complexity
  - **99215 = Comprehensive; HPI = 4 + elements or status of 3 chronic conditions, ROS = 10 + Systems, PFSH 2 History Areas; Comprehensive General Physical Exam - two from **each** of nine organ systems **or Specialty Specific Musculoskeletal Examination** - **Perform all elements** identified; document every element in each box with a shaded border and at least one element in each box with an unshaded border; High Complexity Medical Decision Making, 2 of 3 in the following areas: **4** Problem Points or Management Options, **4** Data (record review, test discussion/ordering etc..) & High Level of Risk.**

**High Risk = Presenting Problems:** One or more chronic illnesses with severe exacerbation, progression, or side effects of treatment.

Acute or chronic illnesses or injuries that pose a threat to life or bodily function, eg, multiple trauma, acute MI, pulmonary embolus, severe respiratory distress, progressive severe rheumatoid arthritis, psychiatric illness with potential threat to self or others, peritonitis, acute renal failure. An abrupt change in neurologic status, eg, seizure, TIA, weakness, sensory loss...

**Diagnostic Procedure(s) Ordered:** Cardiovascular imaging studies with contrast with identified risk factors. Cardiac electrophysiological tests Diagnostic Endoscopies with identified risk factors Discography...

**Management Options:** Elective major surgery (open, percutaneous or endoscopic) with identified risk factors Emergency major surgery (open, percutaneous or endoscopic). Parenteral controlled substances. Drug therapy requiring intensive monitoring for toxicity Decision not to resuscitate or to de-escalate care because of poor prognosis...

- **Time:** In the case where **counseling and/or coordination** of care dominates (more than 50%) of the physician/patient and/or family encounter (face-to-face time in the office or other outpatient setting or floor/unit time in the hospital or nursing facility), time is considered the key or controlling factor to qualify for a particular level of E/M services. The total length of time of the encounter (faced-to-face) should be documented and the record should describe the counseling and/or activities to coordinate care. **Total Visit Time not indicated on 01/07/2016 Examination Report.**
- Abstracted information date of service **01/07/2016** resulted in the following Established Evaluation and Management service:
  - **History: Comprehensive**
    - HPI: = Extended
    - ROS: = Complete  $\geq 10$  systems identified
    - Other: = Comprehensive.
  - **Exam: Problem Focused**
    - Exam: limited - affected area / organ system + related / symptomatic areas
      - Left Hand/Wrist
  - **Medical Decision Making: Low Complexity**
    - Presenting Problems/Diagnosis = Limited
    - Minimal Complexity of data: Limited
    - Risk: Low
      - Pain Management Mediation through secondary treating physician (see Assessment)

- Occupational Therapy directions from secondary treating physician (see Assessment)
  - Comprehensive / Problem Focused / Low Complexity = 2 of 3/Meet or Exceed = **99213**
- **Based on the documentation submitted, reimbursement is not indicated for 99215.**

The table below describes the pertinent claim line information.

**DETERMINATION OF ISSUE IN DISPUTE: 99215**

<b>Date of Service:</b> 01/07/2016						
Physician Services						
<b>Service Code</b>	<b>Provider Billed</b>	<b>Plan Allowed</b>	<b>Dispute Amount</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Workers' Comp Allowed Amt.</b>	<b>Notes</b>
99215	\$214.31	\$85.46	\$92.42	1	\$85.46	<b>Refer to Analysis</b>

[REDACTED]  
 [REDACTED]  
 [REDACTED]  
 [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]  
 [REDACTED]  
 [REDACTED]