INDEPENDENT BILLING REVIEW FINAL DETERMINATION

December 31, 2014

IBR Case Number: CB14-0001509  Date of Injury: 05/16/2009
Claim Number:       Date of Application Received: 10/06/2014
Claims Administrator: Date of Assignment: 11/06/2014
Provider Name:      Employee Name:  
Disputed Codes: 83925, 82145, 82055, 82570, 82145, 82205, 82520, 83840 (G0434)

Dear [Redacted],

MAXIMUS Federal Services has completed the Independent Bill Review (“IBR”) of the above workers’ compensation case. This letter provides you with the IBR Final Determination and explains how the determination was made.

Final Determination: OVERTURN. MAXIMUS Federal Services has determined that additional reimbursement is warranted. The Claims Administrator’s determination is reversed and the Claim Administrator owes the Provider additional reimbursement of $250.00 for the review cost and $111.68 in additional reimbursement for a total of $361.68. A detailed explanation of the decision is provided later in this letter.

The Claim Administrator is required to reimburse the Provider a total of $361.68 within 45 days of the date on this letter per section 4603.2 (2a) of the California Labor Code. The determination of MAXIMUS Federal Services and its expert reviewer is deemed to be the Final Determination of the Administrative Director of the Division of Workers’ Compensation. This determination is binding on all parties. In certain limited circumstances, you can appeal the Final Determination. Appeals must be filed with the Workers’ Compensation Appeals Board within 20 days from the date of this letter. For more information on appealing the final determination, please see California Labor Code Section 4603.6(f).

Sincerely,

[Redacted]

Medical Director

cc: [Redacted]
DOCUMENTS REVIEWED

Pertinent documents reviewed to reach the determination:

- The Independent Bill Review Application
- The original billing itemization
- Supporting documents submitted with the original billing
- Explanation of Review in response to the original bill
- Request for Second Bill Review and documentation
- Supporting documents submitted with the request for second review
- The final explanation of the second review
- Official Medical Fee Schedule

HOW THE IBR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services Chief Coding Specialist reviewed the case file and researched pertinent coding and billing standards to reach a determination. In some cases a physician reviewer was employed to review the clinical aspects of the care to help make a determination. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/services.

ANALYSIS AND FINDING

Based on review of the case file the following is noted:

- **ISSUE IN DISPUTE:** Provider seeking full remuneration for Functional Restoration Initial Evaluation services, billed as Unlisted Procedure Code 97799-86, for date of service 06/13/2013.
- Pursuant to Labor Code section 5307.1(g)(2), the Administrative Director of the Division of Workers’ Compensation orders that the pathology and clinical laboratory fee schedule portion of the Official Medical Fee Schedule (OMFS) contained in title 8, California Code of Regulations, section 9789.50, has been adjusted to conform to the changes to the Medicare payment system that were adopted by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) for calendar year 2013. Effective for services rendered on or after January 1, 2013, the maximum reasonable fees for pathology and laboratory services shall not exceed 120% of the applicable California fees set forth in the calendar year 2012 Clinical Laboratory Fee Schedule. Based on the adoption of the CMS payment system, CMS coding guidelines and fee schedule were referenced during the review of this Independent Bill Review (IBR) case.
- Claims Administrator reimbursement rational: “Included in another procedure,” and changed grouped to G0434.
- As defined by the US Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), G0434 is defined as follows: HCPCS G0434: (Drug screen, other than chromatographic; any number of drug classes, by CLIA waived test or moderate complexity test, per patient encounter) will be used to report very simple testing methods, such as dipsticks, cups, cassettes, and cards, that are interpreted visually, with the assistance of a scanner,
or are read utilizing a moderately complex reader device outside the instrumented laboratory setting (i.e., non-instrumented devices). This code is also used to report any other type of drug screen testing using test(s) that are classified as Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments (CLIA) moderate complexity test(s), keeping the following points in mind:

- Includes, qualitative drug screen tests that are waived under CLIA as well as dipsticks, cups, cards, cassettes, etc. that are not CLIA waived.
- The CPT Codes in question will be defined utilizing the American Medical Association Current Procedural Code Book, 2014:
  
  CPT 82145: AMPHETAMINE/METHAMPHETAMINE - QUANTITATIVE
  CPT 82205: BARBITURATES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED-QUANTITATIVE
  CPT 82520: COCAINE/METABOLITE
  CPT 83840: METHADONE
  CPT 83992: PHENCYCLIDINE
  CPT 83925: OPIATE(S) DRUG AND METABOLITES EACH PROCEDURE:
  Opiate(s), drug and metabolites, each procedure
  CPT 82055: ALCOHOL ANY SPECIMEN EXCEPT BREATH
  CPT 82570: CREATININE OTHER SOURCE
  MODIFIER -59: Distinct Procedural Service

- The Provider states the “medical office holds a Clinical Laboratory License as a high complexity laboratory (effective 06/28/10).” The analyzer utilized to perform the assays is an “Olympus AU400 and AU640.” According to the manufacturer, this dual analyzer is classified as a “high complexity” unit.
- Moderate v. High complexity as defined by Centers for Disease Control Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments (CLIA), “Clinical laboratory test systems are assigned a moderate or high complexity category on the basis of seven criteria given in the CLIA regulations. For commercially available FDA-cleared or approved tests, the test complexity is determined by the FDA during the pre-market approval process. For tests developed by the laboratory or that have been modified from the approved manufacturer’s instructions, the complexity category defaults to high complexity per the CLIA regulations, See 42 CFR 493.17.
- Due to the high complexity of the toxicology test performed; results report a computerized quantitative measure of each drug screened, and the fact that the computer system utilized to determine the results is not CLIA waved and the Provider’s laboratory is licensed, the code assignment G0434 for 82145, 82205, 80154, 82520, 83840, 83992, 83925, 82145-59 is incorrect.
- A similar code historically assigned for CPT Codes 82145, 82205, 80154, 82520, 83840, 83992, 83925, 82145-59 is G0431, “multiple drug classes by high complexity test method.” Given the documentation provided and the aforementioned guidelines discussed, it is recommended that the Disputed Codes: 82145, 82205, 80154, 82520, 83840, 83992, 83925, & 82145-59, be reimbursed as code G0431 in accordance with Title 8, California Code of Regulations, §9789.50 Laboratory Fee Schedule.
The last two Disputed Codes 82055 and 82570 are not inclusive to G0431 and it is recommended that these two codes be reimbursed separately in accordance with Title 8, California Code of Regulations, §9789.50 Laboratory Fee Schedule.

The table below describes the pertinent claim line information.

**DETERMINATION OF ISSUE IN DISPUTE:** 83925, 82145, 82055, 82570, 82145, 82205, 82520, 83840 (G0434).

<table>
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<th>Date of Service: 03/21/2014</th>
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<table>
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<th>Provider Billed</th>
<th>Plan Allowed</th>
<th>Dispute Amount</th>
<th>Assist Surgeon</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Workers’ Comp Allowed Amt.</th>
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Copy to:

[Redacted]

Copy to:

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